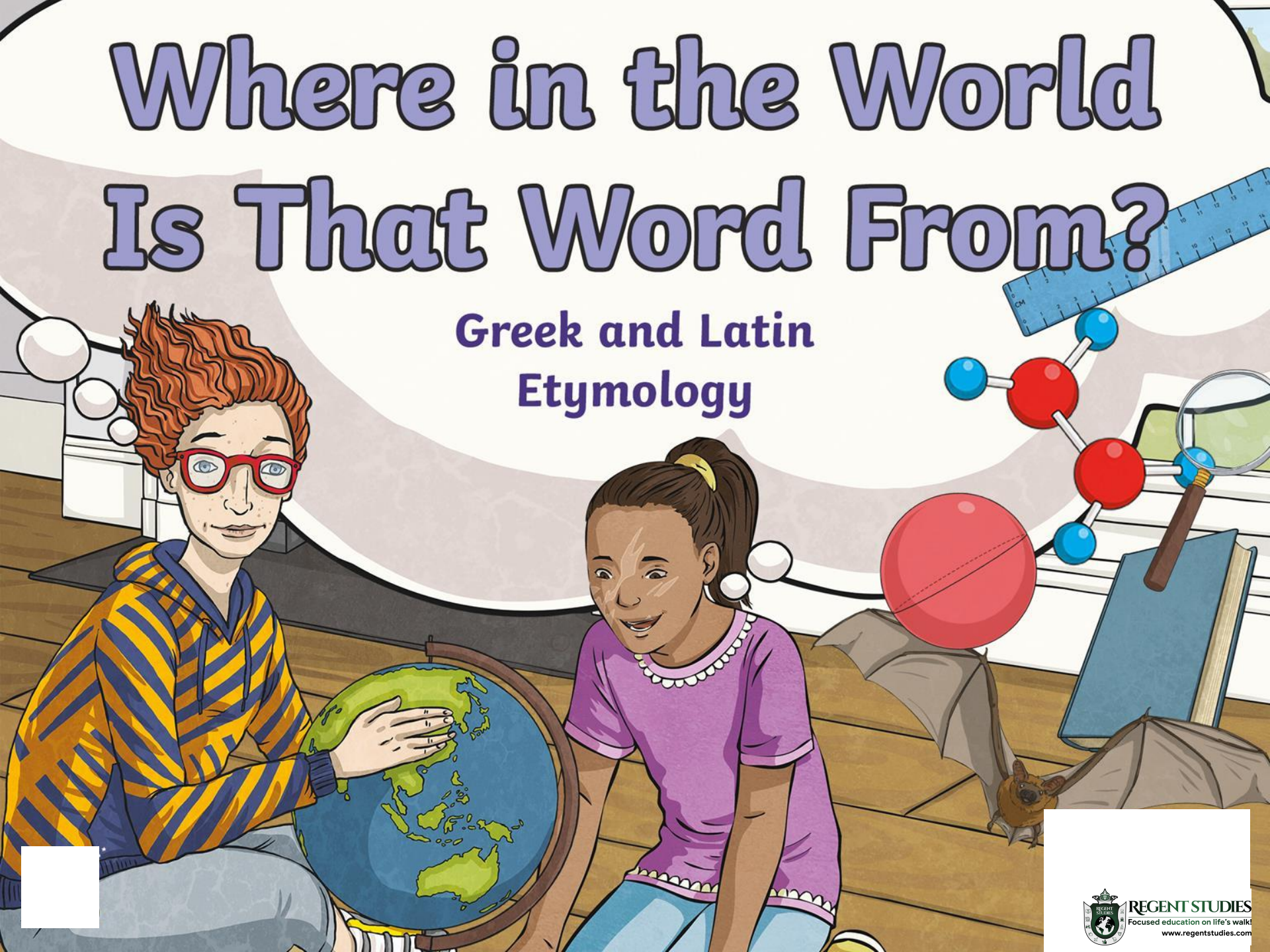
Where in the World Is That Word From?

Greek and Latin Etymology



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Definitions

Etymology is the study of where words come from (origins) and how their meanings have changed over time (in history).

A **root word** is a word part that forms the basis for new words through adding **prefixes** and **suffixes**.

Understanding where the root word comes from, and what it means, can help you understand the meaning of new words as you encounter them.

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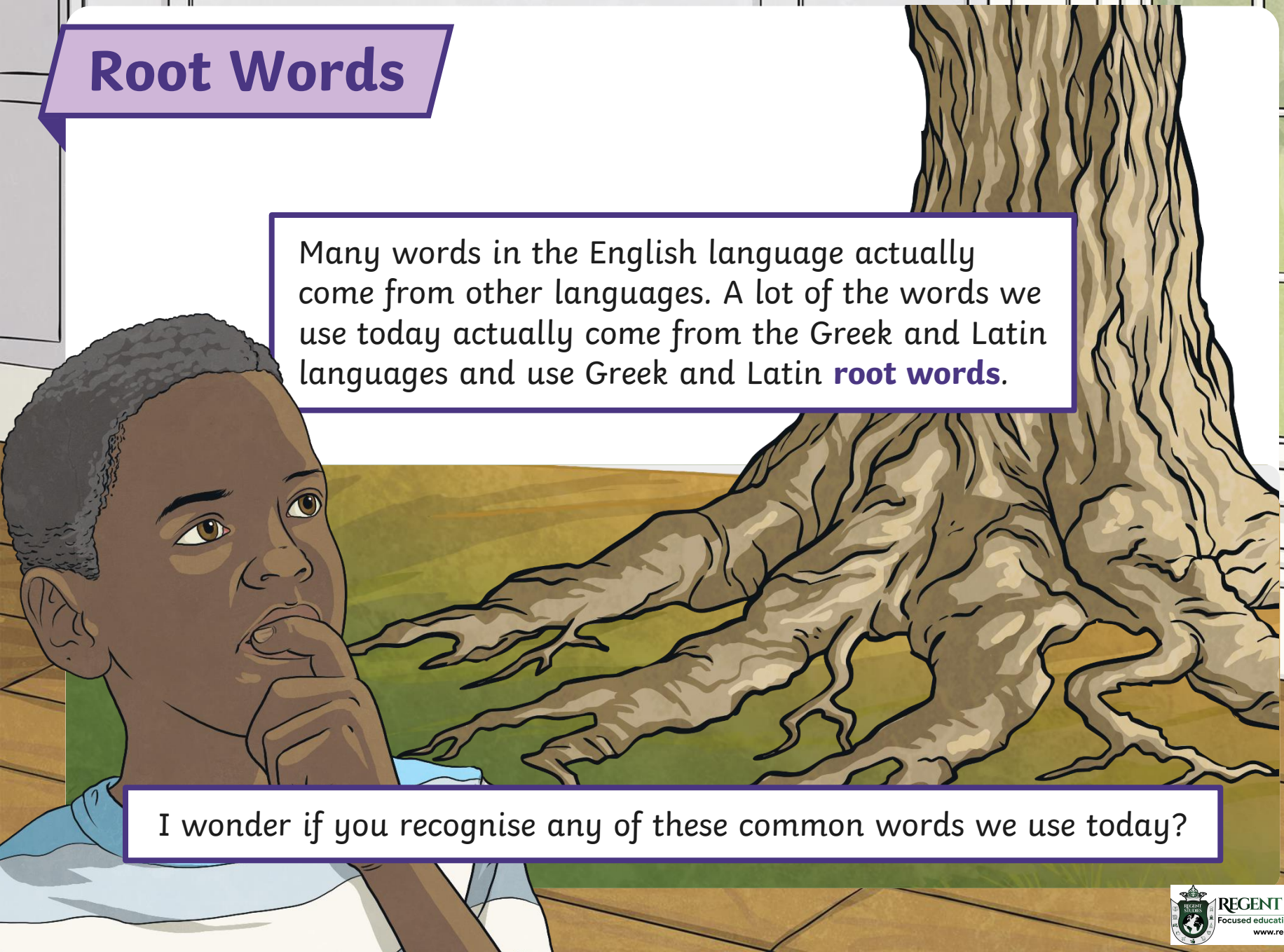
Root Words

Many words in the English language actually come from other languages. A lot of the words we use today actually come from the Greek and Latin languages and use Greek and Latin **root words**.



I wonder if you recognise any of these common words we use today?

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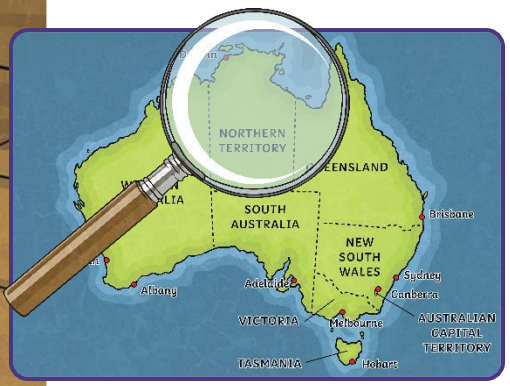
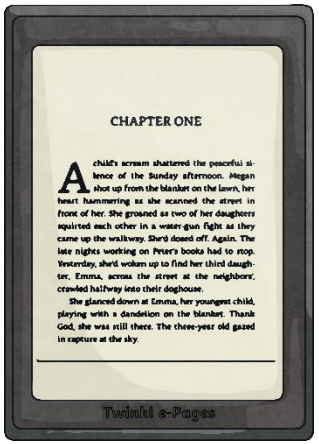
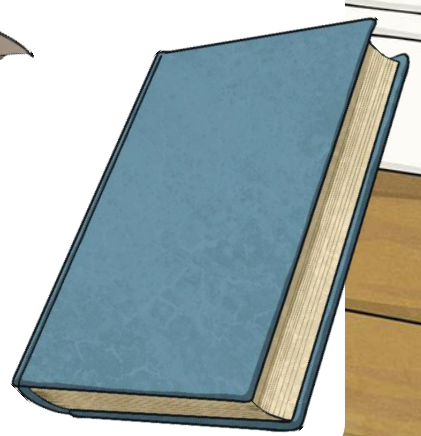
Greek Root Words

The word **graph** comes from the Greek language.
It means **write**.

Can you think of any words that we use today that contain the root word **graph**?







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Greek Root Words

graph

Did you come up with any of these?

homo**graph**
geo**graph**y
bio**graph**y
autobio**graph**y
para**graph**
carto**graph**y

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Greek Root Words

tele

meaning far

How many words containing tele can you think of?

telephone
telegraph
television
telecast
telescope
telethon

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Greek Root Words

anti

meaning
opposite/against

How many words containing anti can you think of?

antidote
antibiotics
antonym
antipathy
antisocial

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Greek Root Words

Look at these words, can you work out the Greek root word they are all based on?

autograph | automobile | automatic | autofocus

auto

What do you think **auto** means in English?

self

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Greek Root Words

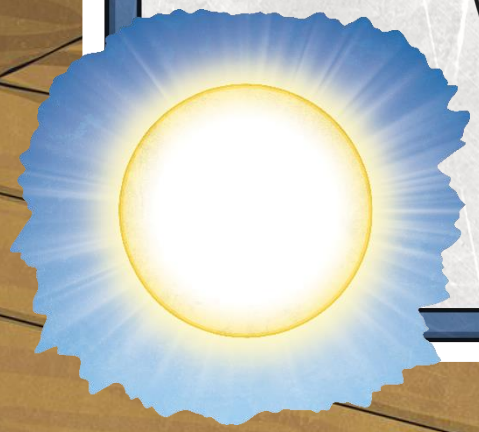
What about these?

- photograph
- photosensitive
- photocopy
- photosynthesis

photo

What do you think **photo** means in English?

light



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Greek Root Words

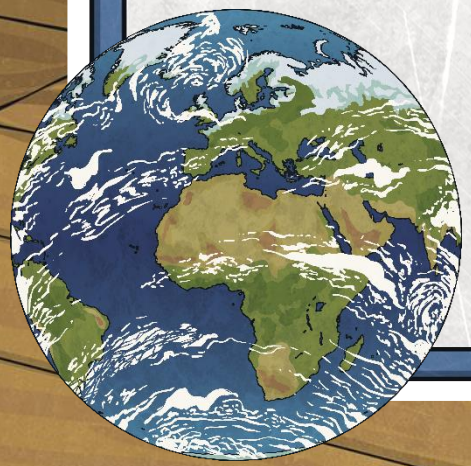
What about these?

- geode
- geology
- geothermal
- geography

geo

What do you think **geo** means in English?

earth



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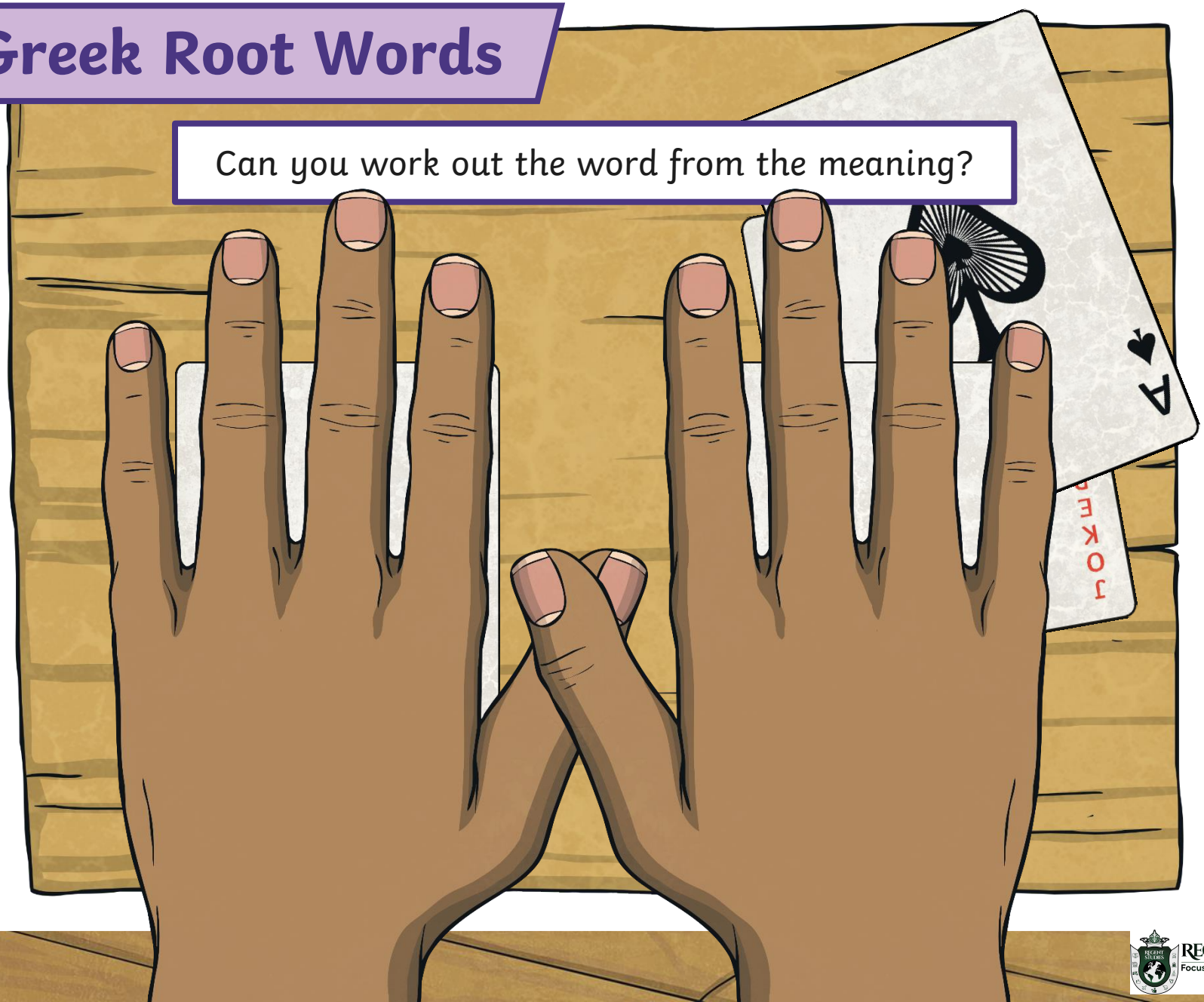
Greek Root Words

Can you work out the word from the meaning?



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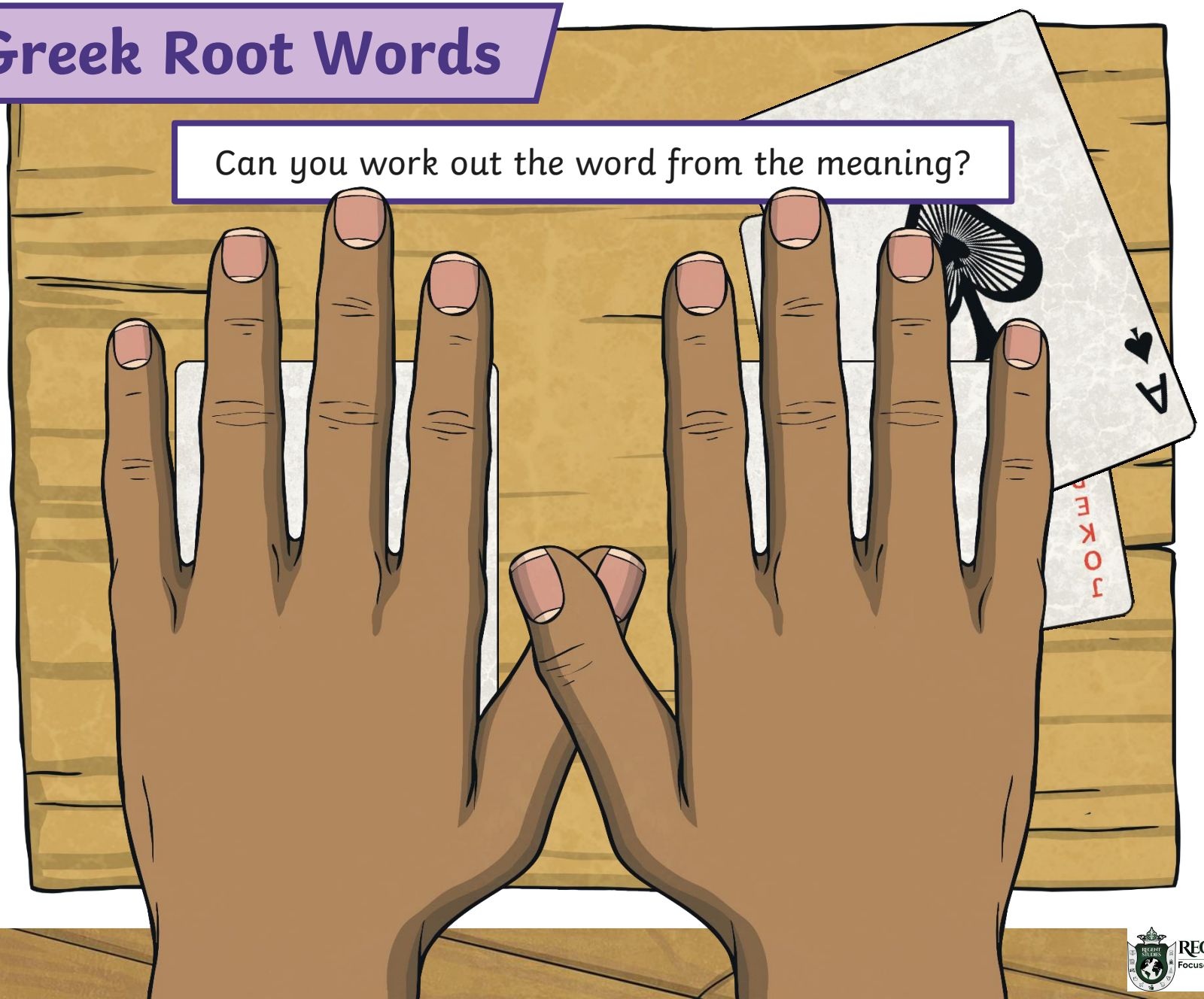

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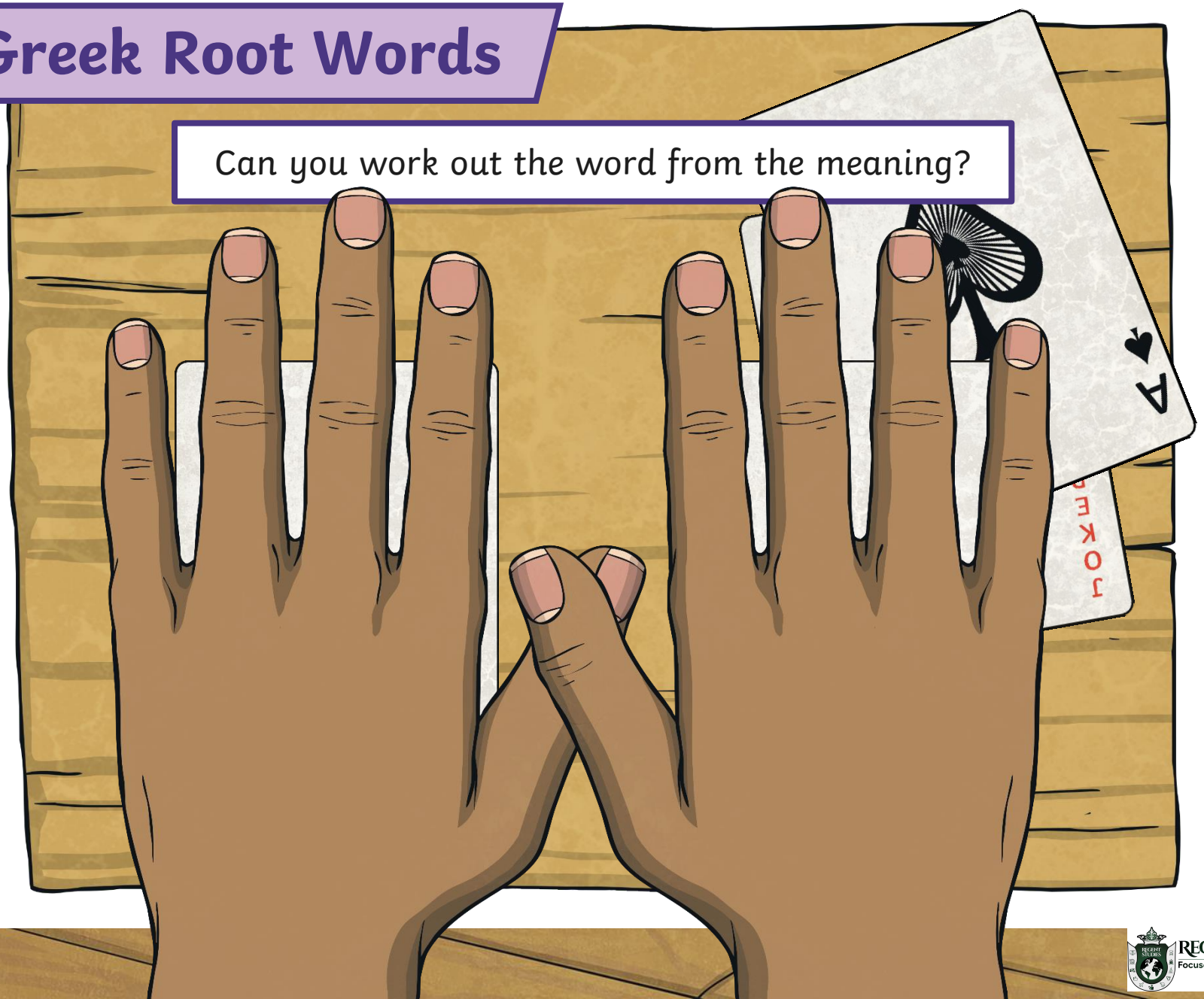

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Greek Root Words

What is the root word in these words?

hydro

- hydrate
- hydrant
- hydroelectric

What does **hydro** mean?

water

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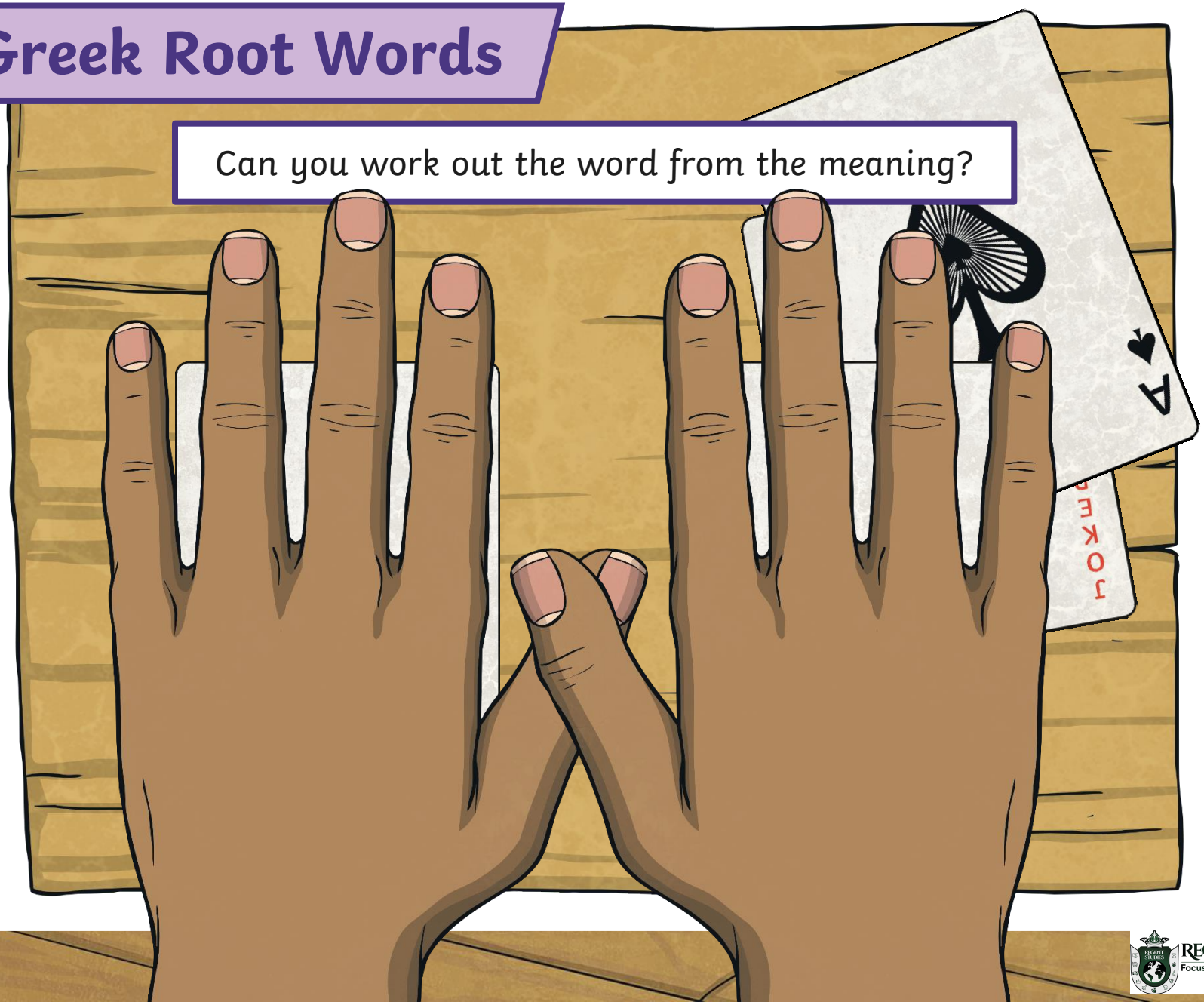
Greek Root Words

Can you work out the word from the meaning?



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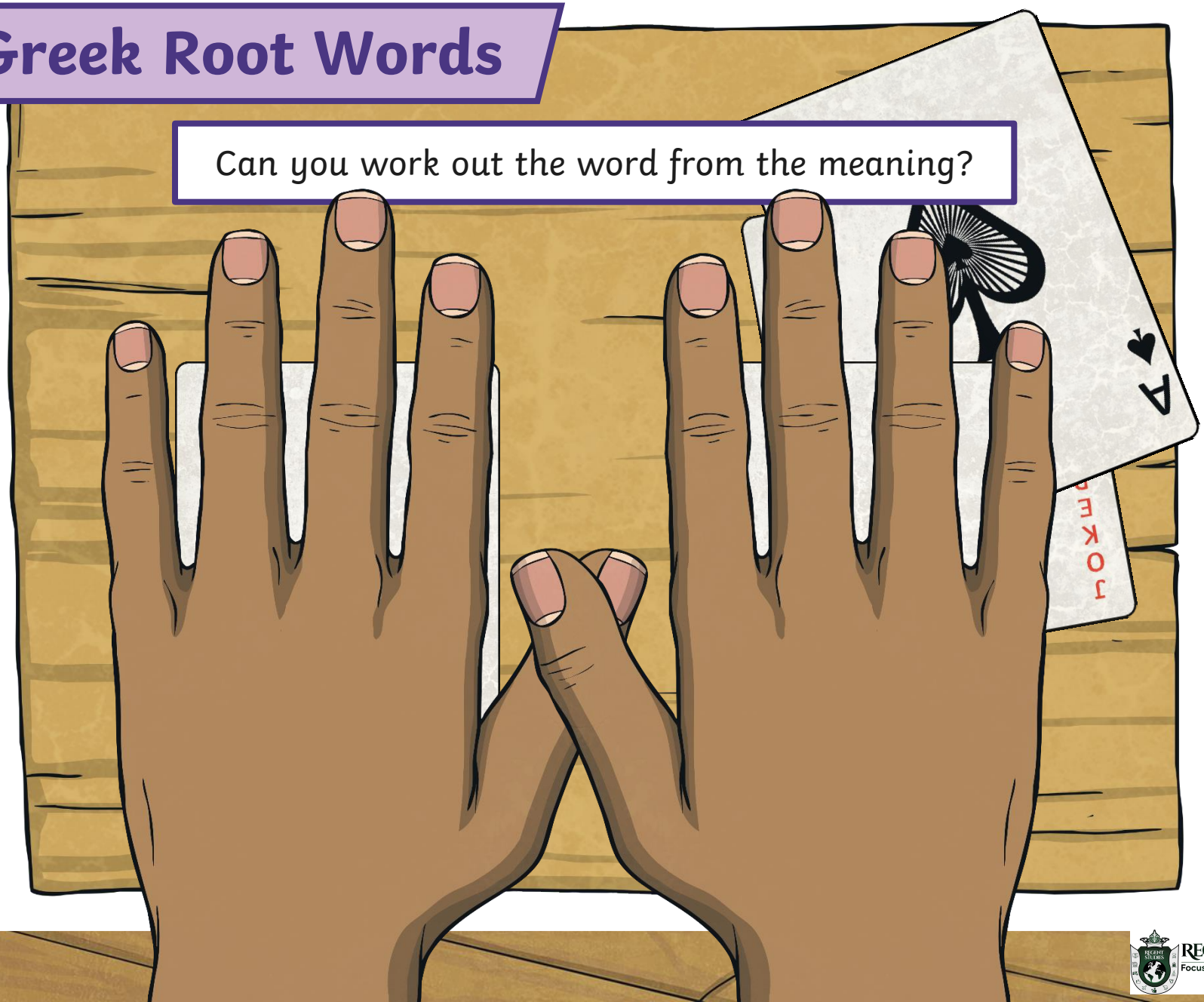

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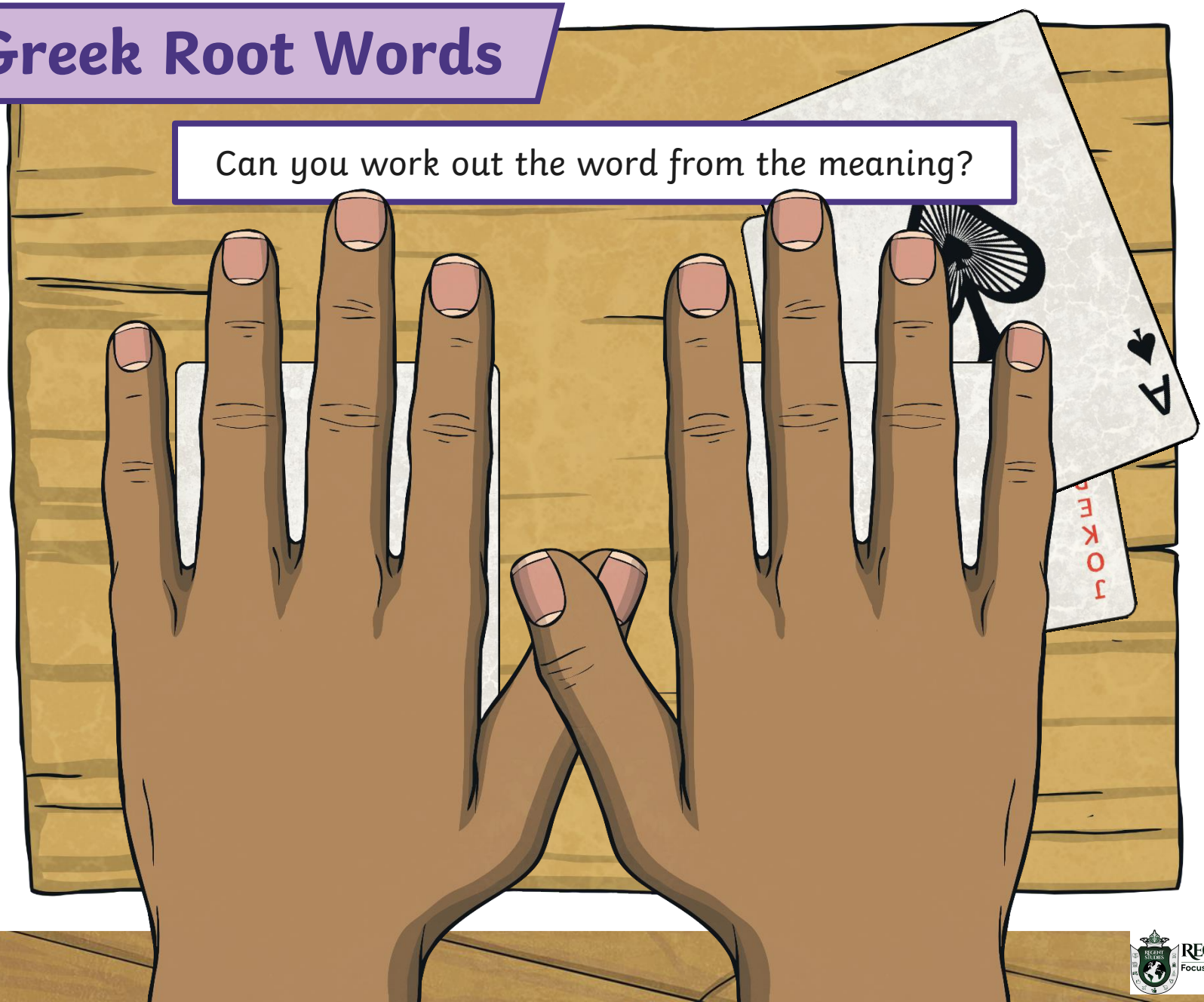

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Greek Root Words

What is the root word in these words?

bio

- biology
- biography
- symbiosis

What does **bio** mean?

life

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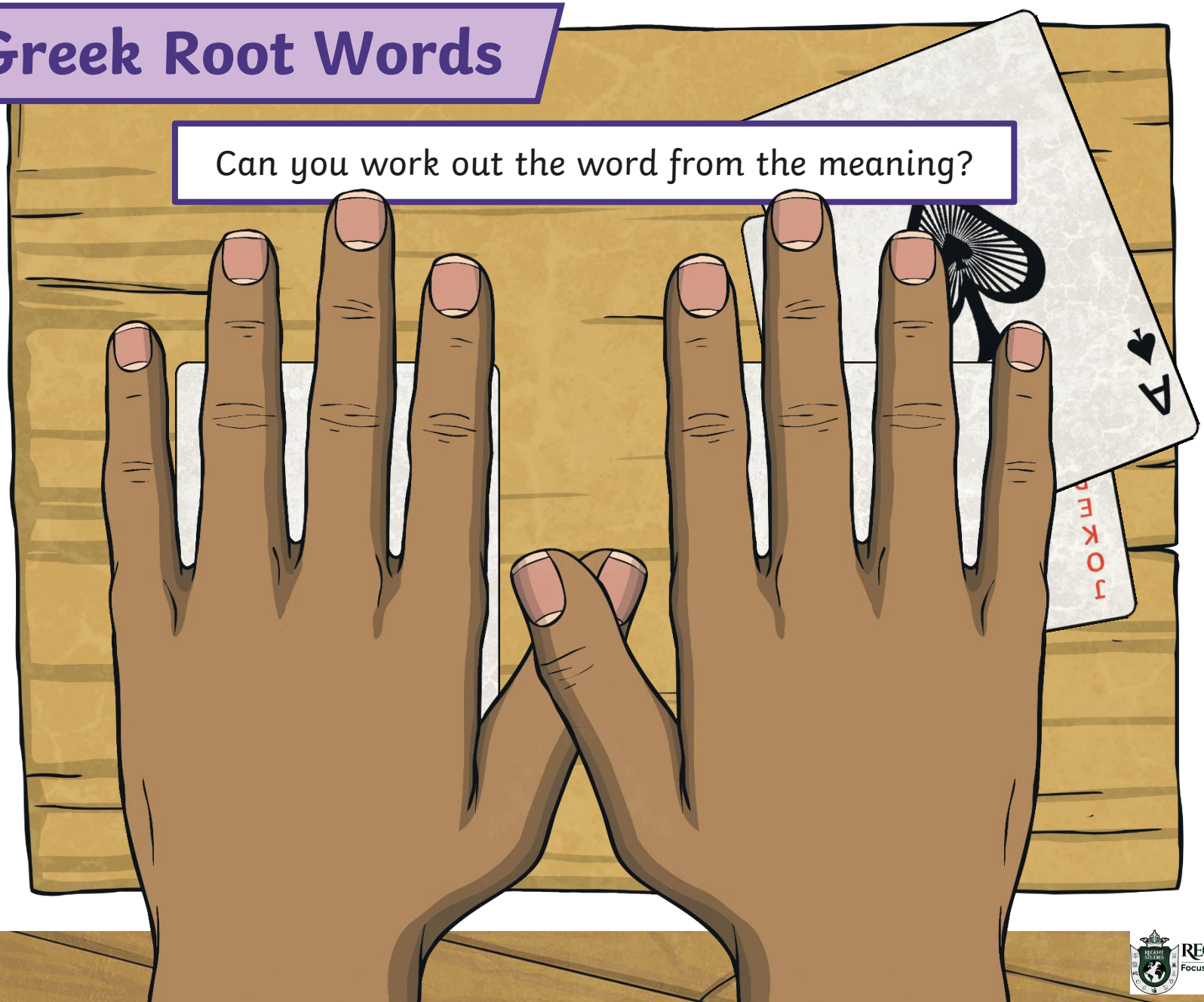
Greek Root Words

Can you work out the word from the meaning?



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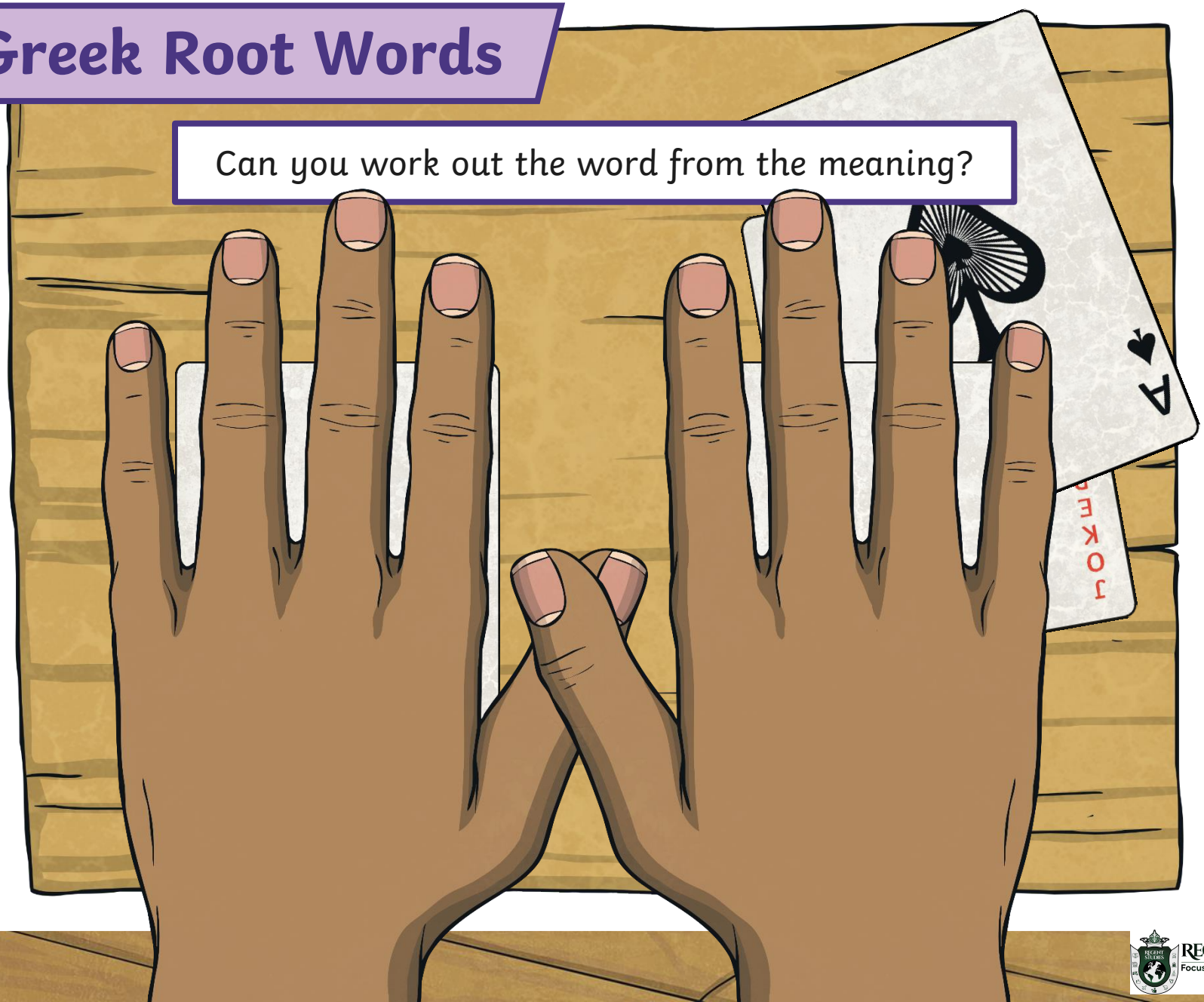

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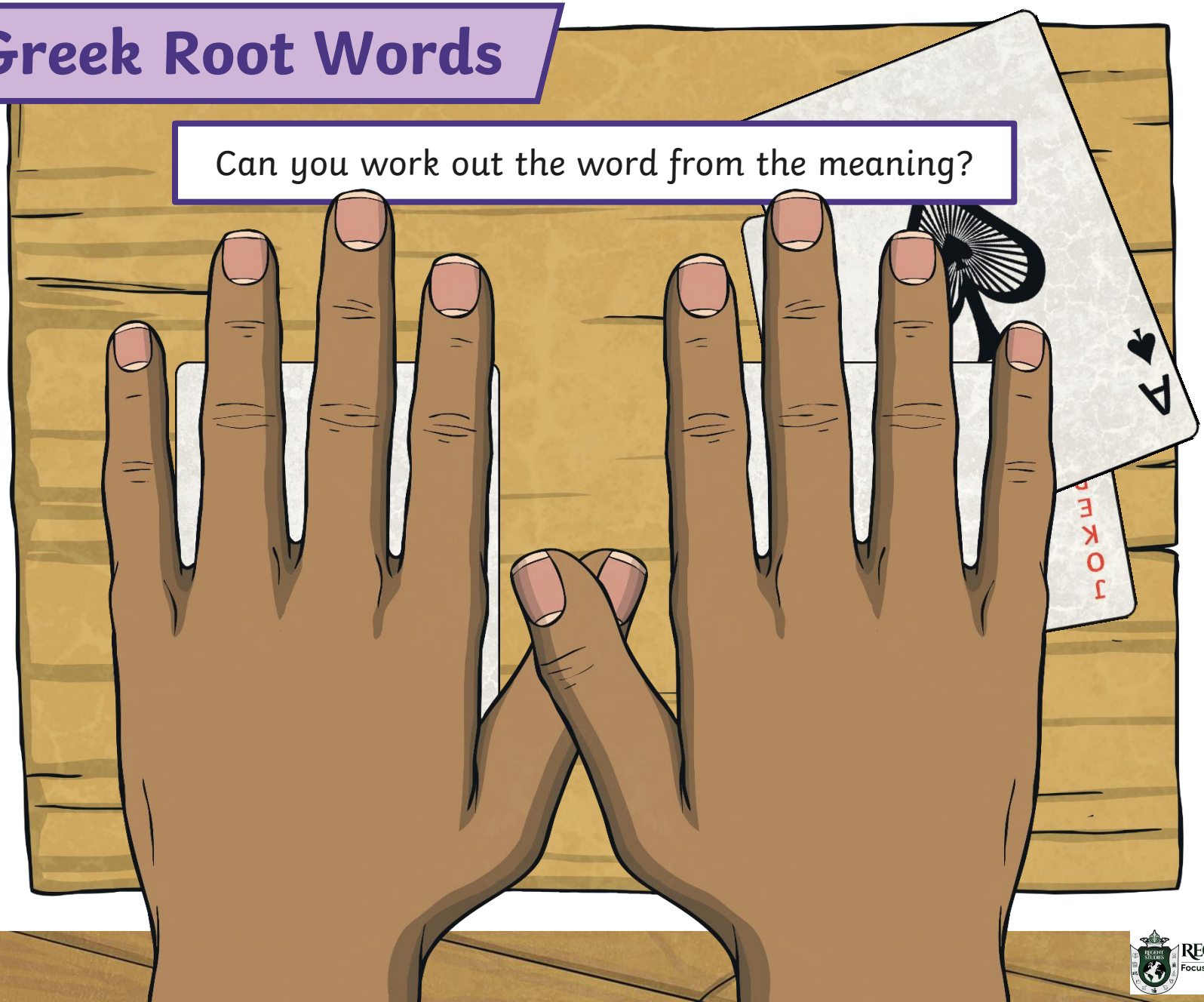

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Greek Root Words

What is the root word in these words?

path

empathy

sympathy

pathetic

What does **path** mean?

feel

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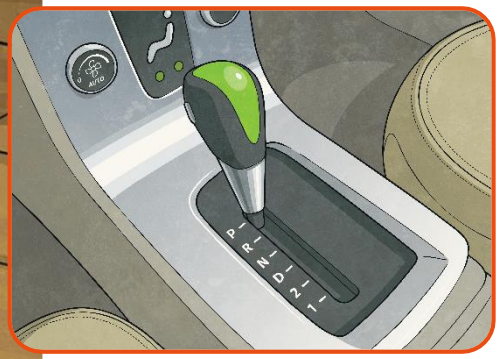
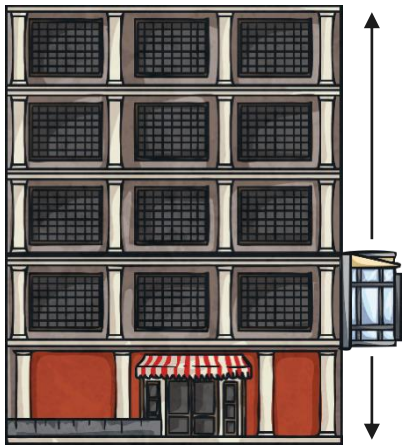
Latin Root Words

The word **lev** comes from the Latin language. It means to **lift**.

Can you think of any words that we use today that contain the root word **lev**?





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Latin Root Words

lev

Did you come up with any of these?

levitate
al**lev**iate
lever
levity
el**lev**ator

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Latin Root Words

brev

meaning short

How many words containing brev can you think of?

abbreviate
brevity
brief
breviary
brevicollis

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Latin Root Words

audi

meaning to hear

How many words containing audi can you think of?

- **audi**ble
- **audi**tion
- **audi**ence
- **audi**o
- **audi**t

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Latin Root Words

Look at these words, can you work out the Latin root word they are all based on?

beneficial

benefit

benefactor

benevolent

bene

What do you think **bene** means in English?

good

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Latin Root Words

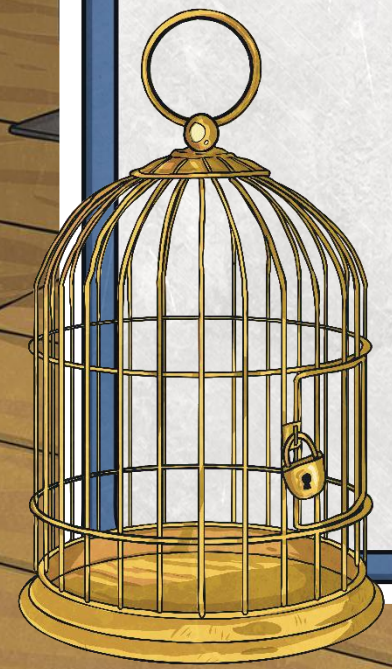
What about these ones?

quit | unrequited | acquittal | acquit

quit

What do you think **quit** means in English?

To release



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Latin Root Words

What about these ones?

omnivore

omnibus

omnipotent

omnify

omni

What do you think **omni** means in English?

all

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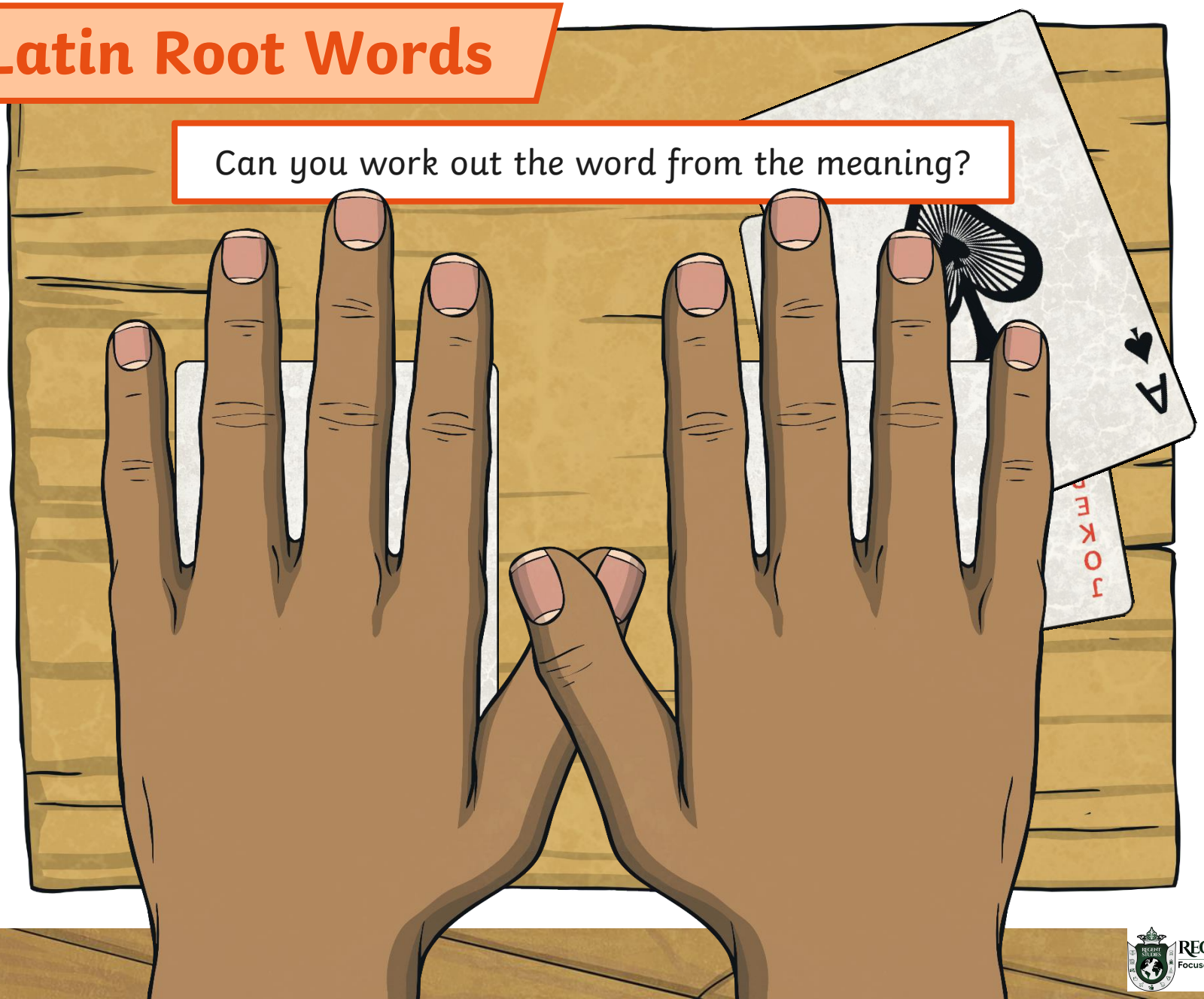
Latin Root Words

Can you work out the word from the meaning?



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Latin Root Words

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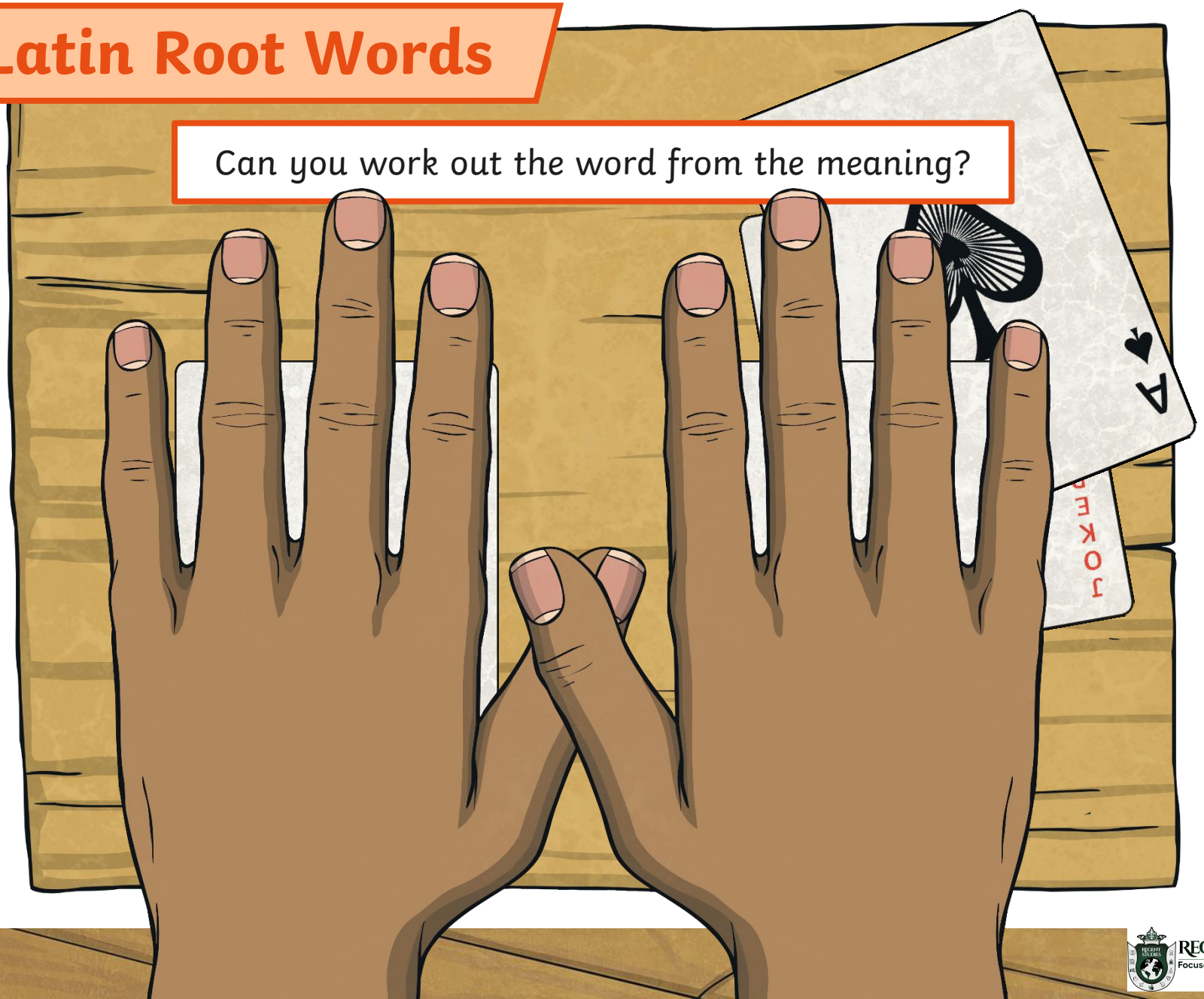

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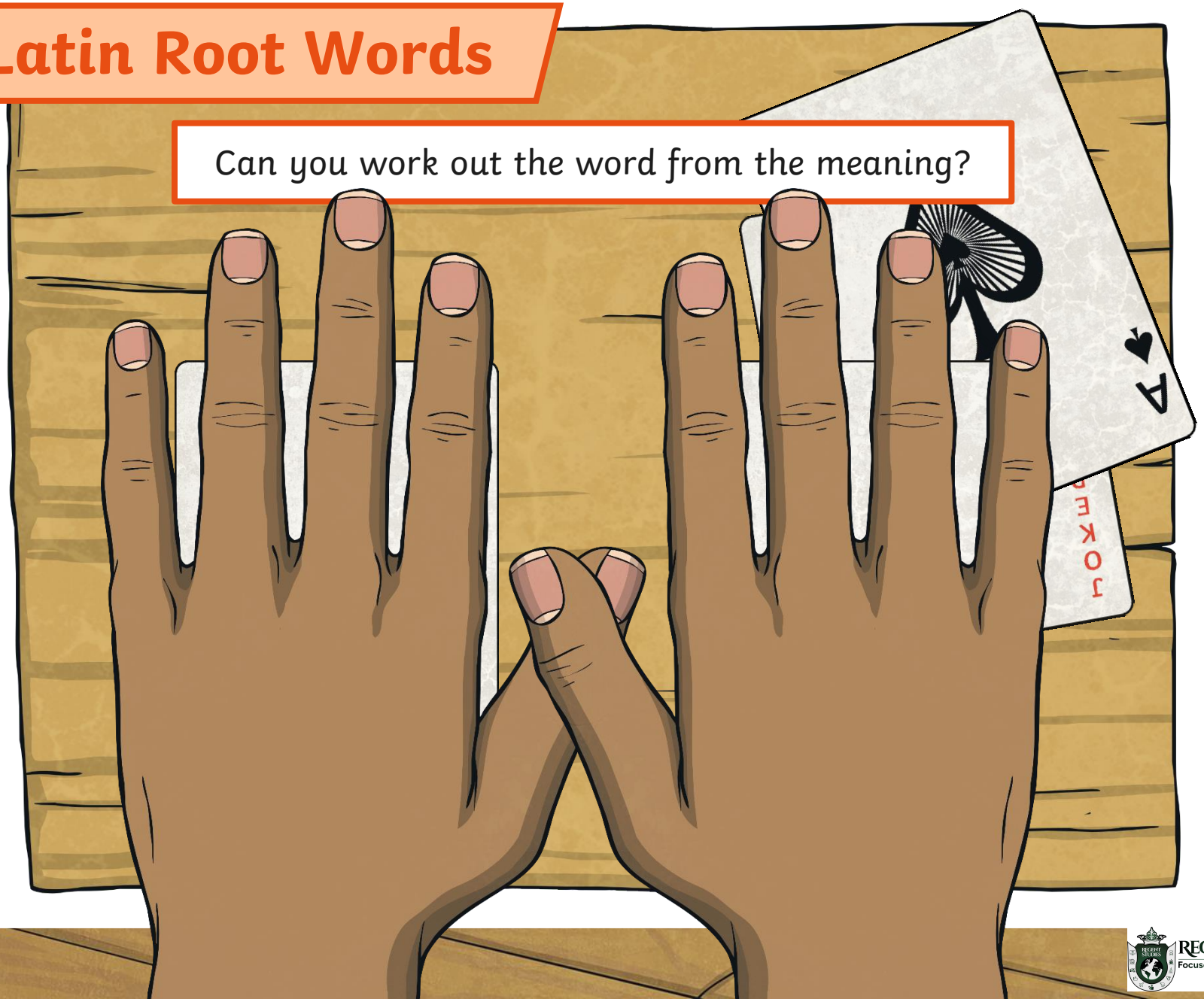

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Latin Root Words

What is the root word in these words?

terr

- terrain
- subterranean
- terrarium

What does **terr** mean?

earth/land

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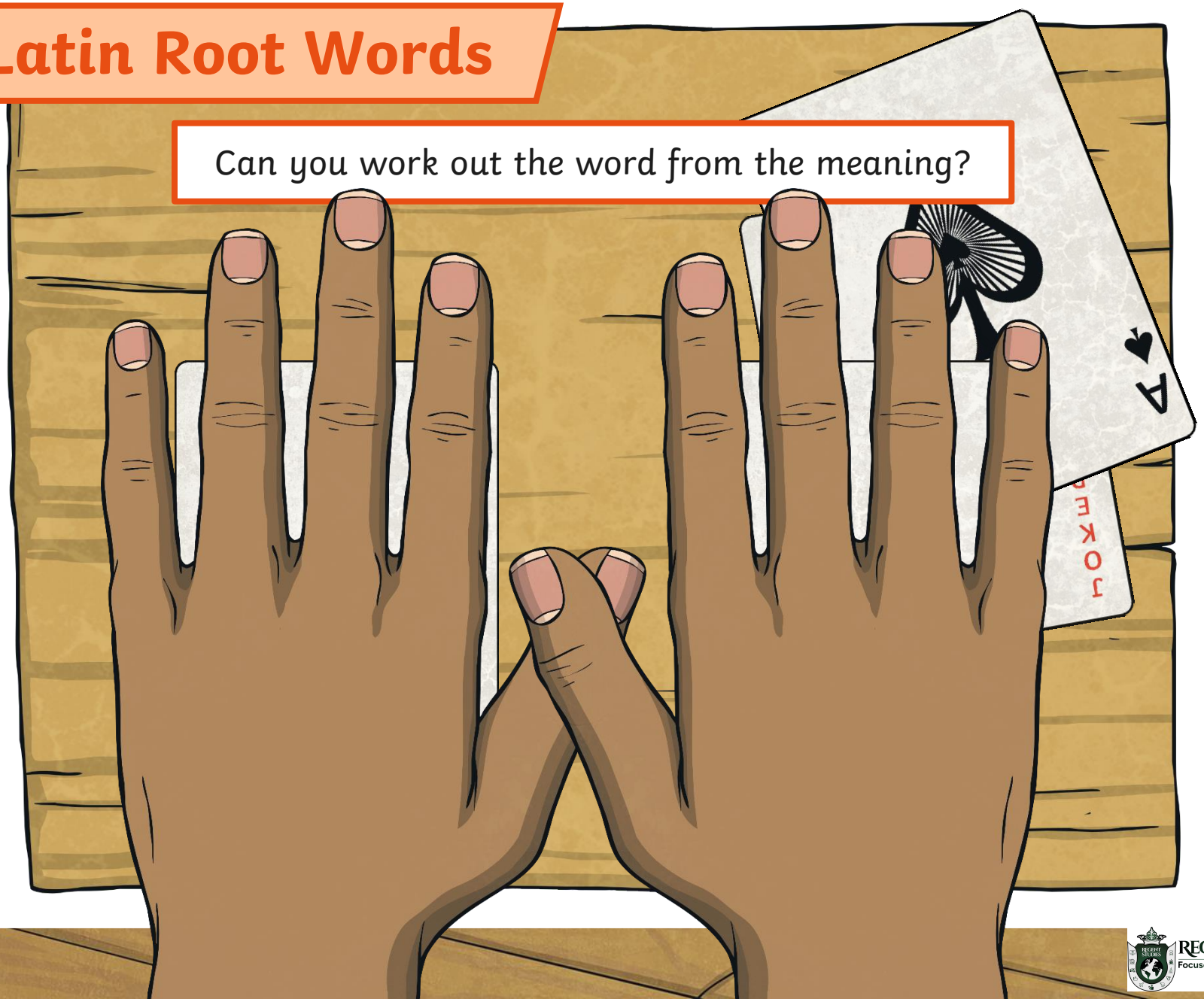
Latin Root Words

Can you work out the word from the meaning?



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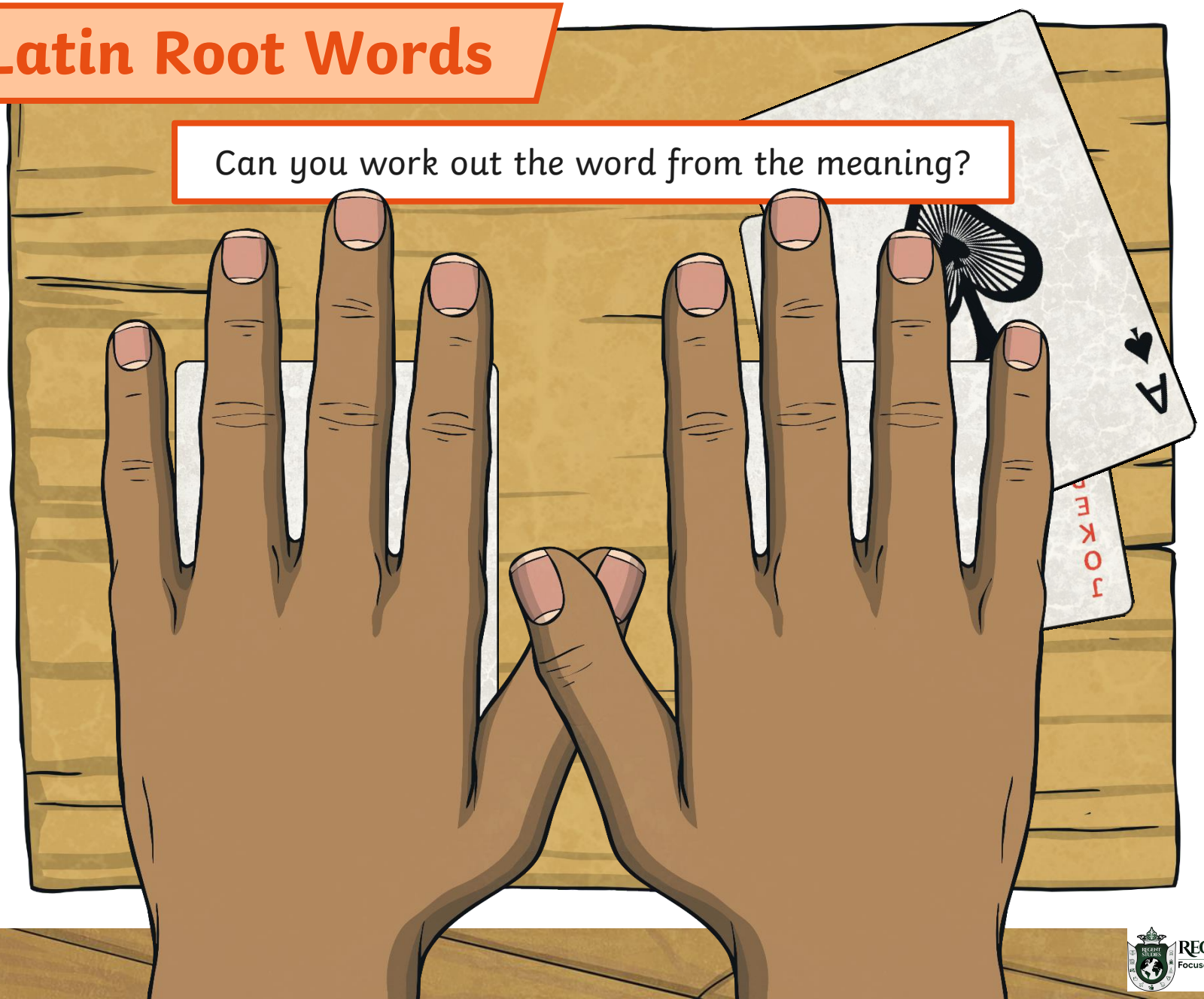

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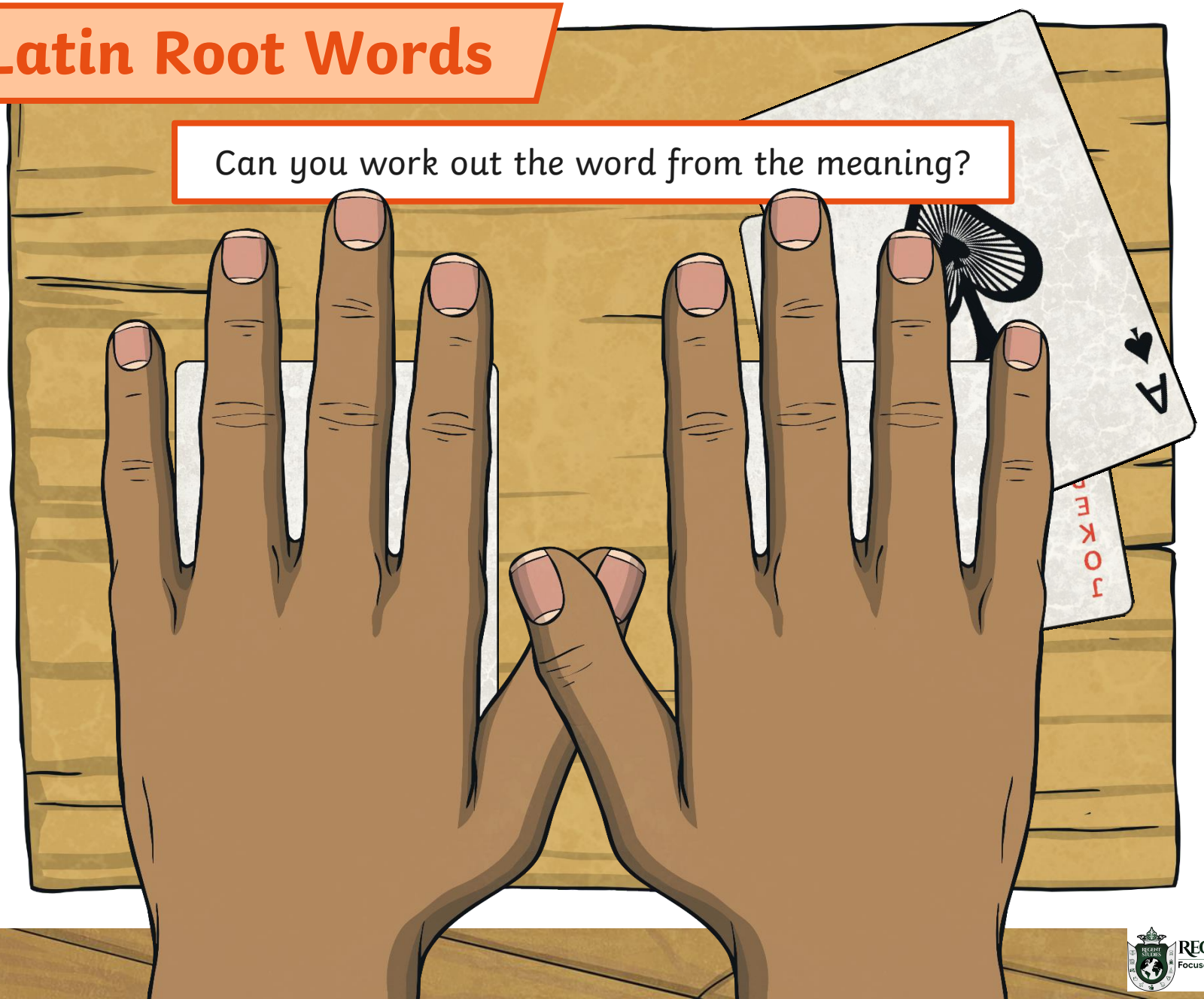

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Latin Root Words

What is the root word in these words?

manu

- manual
- manufacture
- manuscript

What does **manu** mean?

hand

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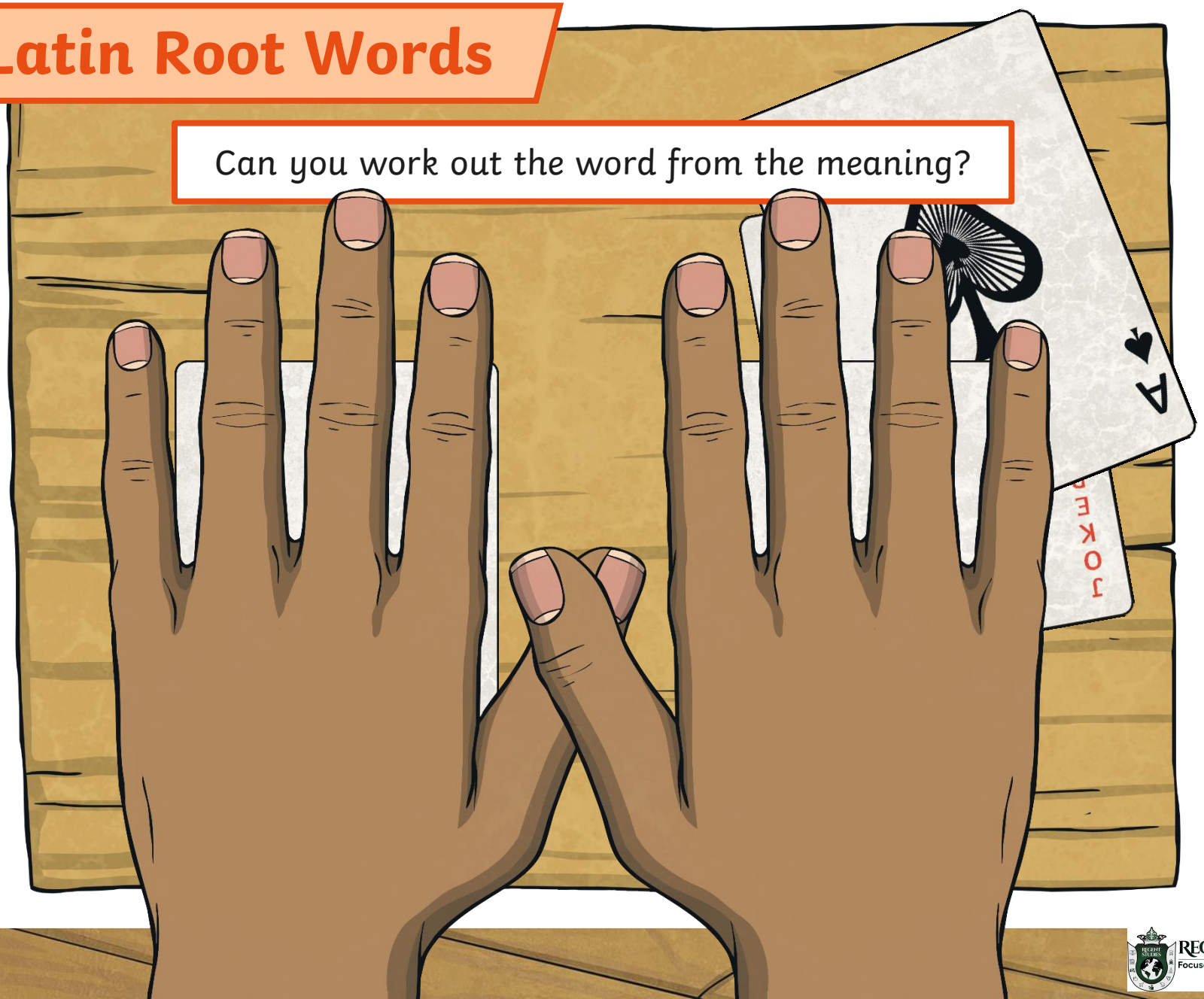
Latin Root Words

Can you work out the word from the meaning?



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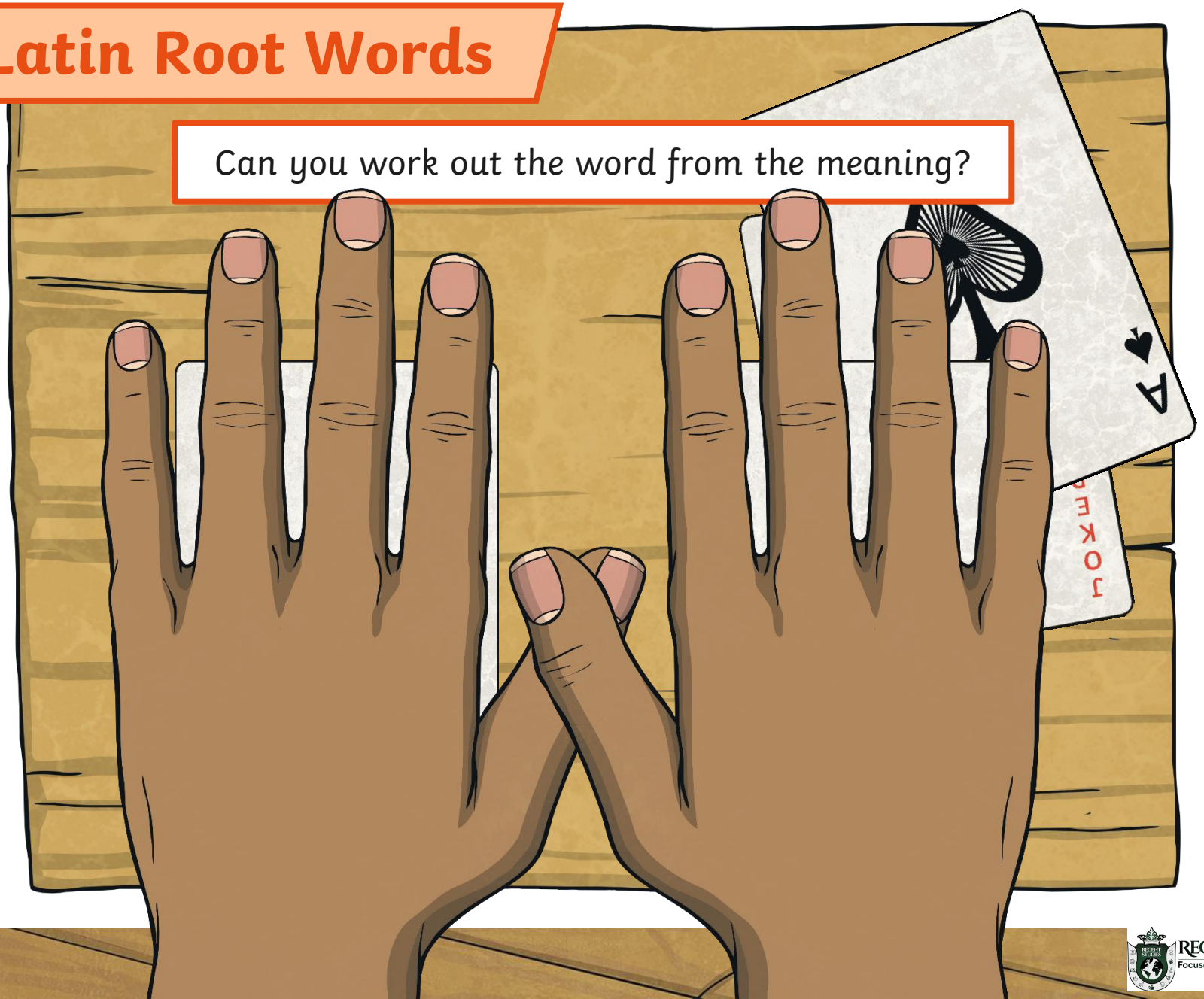

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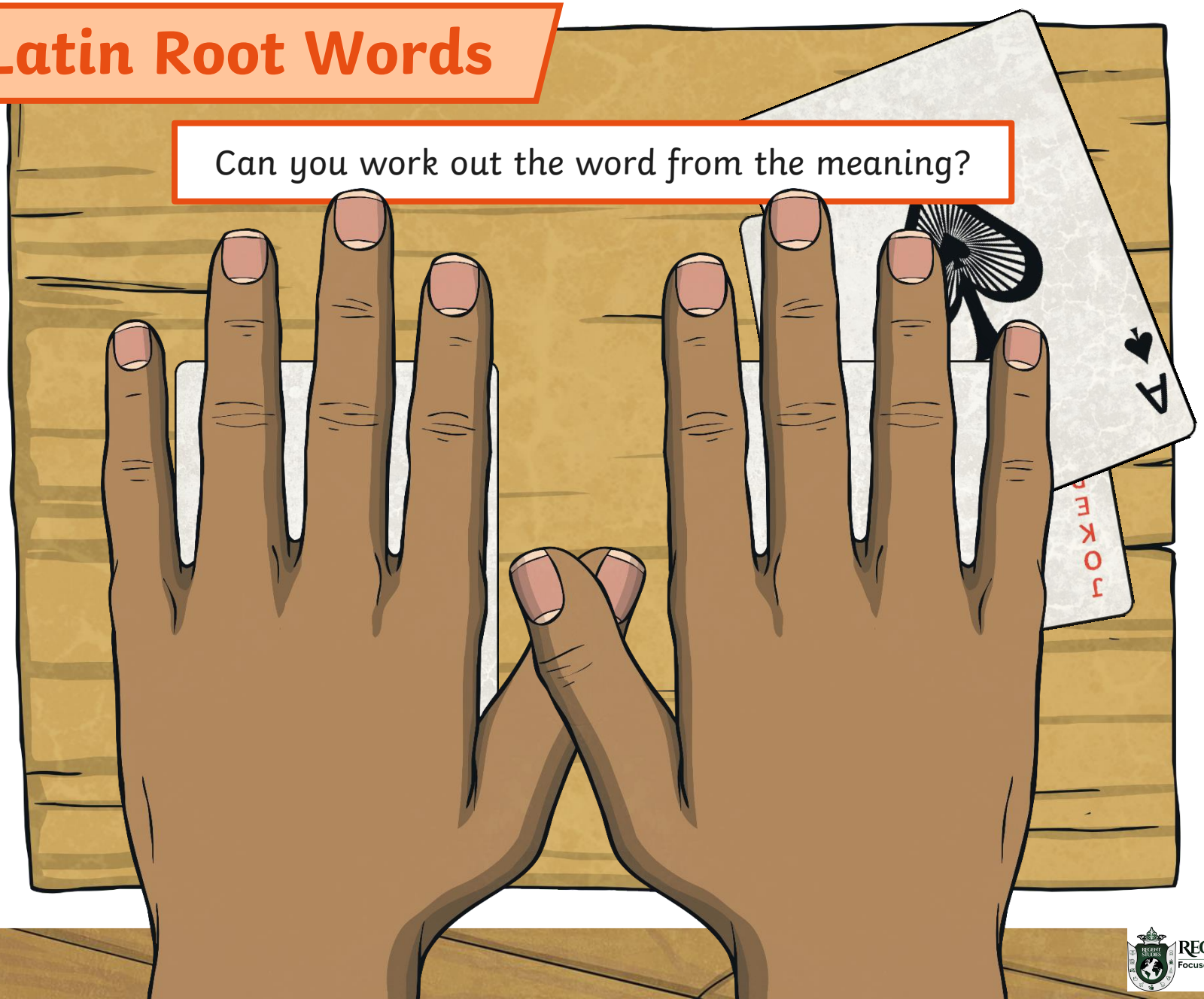

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Latin Root Words

What is the root word in these words?

circ

- circumference
- circle
- circulation

What does **circ** mean?

round

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